INDEX

Community Charge-cont.

Abortion. decision of ECJ, on, 25-30 Ireland, in, 20-25 constitutional protection, for, 21 legality, 23 Society for the Protection of Unborn Child, 22-30 Administration of justice, autrefois acquit, 150 Civil Court of Appeal, 150-151 Civil Justice review, 189, 218 Commercial Court, delays, 323 contempt of court, 150, 61-72, 322, 638 criminal justice liaison committees, 322 delay, avoidance of, 322 disclosure to defence, 485 family proceedings, 151 local justice, 322 judge and prosecution, roles of, 485 judges, maximum number, of, 151 judicial office, removal of holder, 638 judiciary, retirement age, 323 law, development of, by courts, 638 magistrates' courts, 150 precedent, department from, 322 specialised field of law, expert in, legal aid, for, 638 striking out, grounds for, 485 Allighan affair, 543 Australia.

Banktruptcy, court of, 369 Barlow Clowes affair, 353–356 Bill of Rights, application of, 397–410 declaration, of, 41 EC relevance to, 399–410 select committees, protection of witnesses in, 549 Broadcasting, public interest immunity, 323 Sinn Féin, ban, on, 403

Canada,

administrative review council, 236

Civil Service,
Next Step agencies, 489
accountability, 327
Next Steps Initiative, 157
Commission for Racial Equality, 522–533
Committee of Privileges, 543–544, 549
Community Charge. See also Local
Government.

McDonald Commission, 378-379

Child Poverty Action Group, 552

confidentiality, 640 liability order, 159, 210 rebates, 551 residence requirement, 647 Confidentiality, BCC1 inquiry, disclosure, to, 151 community charge, 640 Interception of communications, 486 public interest immunity, 151, 485, 639 restrictions or reporting, 151 statistics, provision of, 151 Conservative Party, election of leader, 30-39 extra-parliamentary party, role of, 34-35 procedure, 37-39 third ballot, 35-37 Constitutional law. community charge, challenge to statute, 323 separation of powers, 324 Contempt of Court, case law, 65-70 comparative view, 62-64 crime prevention, 68 "interests of justice", 69 journalists' sources, disclosure of, 61 - 72national security, 68 "newspaper rule", 62-63 Convention against torture, 602 Council on Tribunals, judicial review, reform of, 235-236 housing review benefit boards, and, Criminal Injuries Compensation Board, 330 Courts, Diplock, 607-610 Court of Cassation, 560 contempt jurisdiction, 152 employment of Crown servants, 152 proceedings, reform, of, 452-483 Hewart committee, 459-463 report, government reaction to, 463-468

Diplock courts, 607–610 Discrimination, continuing or non-continuing, 487 lone parents, 153 part-time workers, 152 pension contributions, 640 Discrimination—cont. pregnancy, dismissal, because of, 486 racial and parental choice, 153 retirement ages, state entities, 324 state pensions, 153

Education, Acts passed, 487 admissions policy, 324 local authority, sexual abuse in school, duty of care, for, 500 multi-cultural society, in, 522-533 Cleveland affair, 523-533 Parents' Charter, 532-533 parental choice, 153 overriding, 487 oversubscription, 153 racial discrimination, and, 153 parental preference, 526-527 racial segregation, 530 selection for school, parental choice, and, 640 teachers' pay and conditions, 153 university staff, dismissal of, 488 university visitor, role of, 154 unlawful policy, 641

Elections, corrupt practice, meaning of, 488 counting methods, 324, 641 Environment, environment agency, 324

pollution, 324 waste, 324 European Community (EC) law,

abortion, information, ban on, 25–30, 154 community budget, 489

commensation, damage caused by institutions, for, 641 developments, in, 155, 325 directive, effect of, 325

European Economic Area, 325, 489 European Union, treaty or, 155 institutional development, in, 567–579 community institutions, role of,

568–570 future of, 575–579

Maastricht Treaty, 572–574 national parliaments, role of, 576–577 nation states versus federation, 567–568

Single European Act, 570–572 solidarity, principle of, 569 subsidiarity, 574–575

law-making powers and procedures.

155

liability of state, for breach of, 154 Maastricht Treaty, 489 European Community (EC) law—cont.
M.E.P.'s, prosecution of, 642
nationality of vessels, 155
qualifications, equivalence of, 642
street trader's licence, 155
European Convention on Human Rights,
200-208 308 401 403-410

200-208, 398, 401, 403-410 contents of, 43, 559, 566 European Court of Human Rights, freedom, of expression, and, 61

Expenditure and Finance, Budget statement, timing, of, 325 Extradition,

abuse of process, 155
Home Secretary, perverse decision, reasons for, 326
magistrate, powers of, 326

Financial Services, 533–541 LAUTRO, 533–541 representations by non-parties, 535–539

Freedom of Person, habeas corpus, nature of, 326 pardon, effect of, 326 powers of arrest, private citizen, of, 327 stop and search, powers of, 642

Freedom of Press, economic power, and, 282–298 free speech, and, 40–60 applicatory theory, on, 45–47 foundational theory, on, 44–45 incitatory speech, 54–58

ownership, concentration of, 295–298 control of, 273–285 editorial values, and, 279–299 public interest, and, 286–290 proprietorial influence, and, 285–286

limitation, of, 290–295 reporting restrictions, 92–101 contempt per se, 97–98 fair and accurate reports, 95–97 good faith, in, 97 media, procedural rights of, 98–99 press compliants commission, 279

Freedom of expression, European Court of Human Rights, and, 61 flag-burning, and, 358 press, the, 40–60 racial hatred, and, 357–359

Freedom of property, confiscation, proceeds, of, 327 entry, powers of, 155, 327 forfeiture, power of, 156 Mareva injunctions, banks, 489 oppressive search, damages, for, 327 search, powers of, 642 interference

157

appeals, 158

asylum, and, 329, 491

carriers liability, 158

with.

parliamentary privilege, breach, of,

trial, constitutional right to prompt,

DNA tests for family relationships, 321

Northern Ireland, in, 328, 592-624

against, 404-410

proceedings, length of, 491

transsexuals, rights of, 490

ninth protocol, 328

presumption

Germany, Human rights-cont. life imprisonment, 263-278 constitutional court decision, 267 controversy, the, 263-265 criticisms, of, 274-277 purpose of, 265-267 Government, appointments, outside, 157 libel, free speech, and, 306-363 Next Steps Initiative, 157 open, 489 Spycatcher case, 156, 200-208 Gulf War, 379 Immigration, Habeas corpus. See also Remedies in public law. ex debito justitiae, 19 interim relief, as, 19 nature of, 13-20 quia timet, 19 reform, of, 17-20 relationship with Order 53, 14-20 Health and medical treatment, abortion, 20-30 consent to, 643 family practitioners' committee, 193-197 mental health and detention, Scotland, in, 156 powers of court, 490 House of Commons, select committees, contempt, penalties for, 548-549 contempt, power to punish for, 544-545 individuals, power to question, 541-551 Maxwell affair, 541-551 "papers, persons and records," power to send for, 543 witnesses' refusal to answer "Any question," 545-546 witnesses' refusal to answer questions, 543-544 Housing, applicants, test for, 643 Housing Benefit Review Boards, 551-559 umicus euriae, 554

housing benefit reviews, future of,

558-559

Human rights,

independence of, 556

present system, 553-555

reform or replacement, 556-558

local authority, powers of, 490

Commonwealth initiative, 192 deportation and family rights, 490

Citizen's Charter, 157, 386

Harare declaration, 192

entry, control on, 301-304 entry, exceptional leave, 318-320 enter, grant of leave of, 305-308 entry, refusal of, legitimate expectation, 329 exclusion, public good, conducive to, illegal entrant, meaning of, 328, 491 ministerial discretion, extra-statutory, in, 300-321 non-rented housing, 491 Royal prerogative, immigration control, and, 313-316 Crown powers "for public good", 314-316 relevant prerogative 313-314 Royal Prerogative and Sec. of State's powers, 308-313 aliens, 310-313 British and Commonwealth citizens, 309-310 regulations, validity, of, 329 remedies, alternative, 329 rules, 158, 491 specific directions, Sec. of State, by, 305 spouses, admission of, 643 Tamil refugees, 158 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 607 Judicial review, amenability to, 1-2, 159 applications, duty of good faith in, 492 application, letter before, 227-228 applications, renewed, 160 Chief Rabbi not subject to, 4 community charge decisions, of, 646

community charge liability order, of,

consensual submission, to 2-5

159

Judicial review-cont. consult, duty to, 644 criminal proceedings, validity of bye law, 645 Crown Court, of, 645 damages, or application, for 234 decision, outrageous, not reviewable, discretion, exercise of, 492 discretion, fettering, 644 empirical study, of, 111-125 employment cases, availability in, 159 evade, improper attempt, to, 159 homeless persons, 226-227 immigration cases, 227 Independent Television Commission, of, 372-377 background, 372 legitimate expectation, 375-376 procedural fairness, 373-375 interim declarations, 233-234 Jockey Club, of, 1 leave, by consent, for, 232 leave, procedure, history of, 107-111 leave, requirement of, 102-129 judge, role of, 125-127 policy goals, 104-107 leave, setting aside, 160, 645 local authority, by, 147-148 locus standi, 232-233, 333 long term, proposals, for, 228-236 judges as visitors to Inns of Court, of, 411-422 maladministration, no damages for, mandatory or directory requirements, minister on appeal, function of, 160 non-appealable decision, whether nullity, 332 ouster of, 332 prerogative of mercy, 1 prerogative of mercy, New Zealand, in, 646 prompt applications, 332 public element, 5-6 public or private law proceedings, 158, 494, 644 purposes, of, 330 reasons, adequacy of, 330 reform programme, for, 221-237 relevant considerations, correct approach, to, 159 remedy, availability of, 645 scope, of, 235 Scotland, scope of, 492-493 Scots law, in, 625-637 background, to, 626-629

employment law, 635-637

Judicial review-cont. Scots law, in-cont. procedural considerations, 634-635 statutory instruments and irrationality, Takeover Panel, of, 1 trial or indictment, matters relating to, unreasonableness, abuse of power, 491 ultra vires regulations, payments under, 160 validity of policy, 159 Wednesbury unreasonableness, 159 Law reform, Law Commission's report, 160, 333 Legal profession, costs, order to pay personally, 494 legal services, 494 multi-national partnerships, 160 professional misconduct, 411 Libel, See also Government. criminal, 360 defamation, 360 non-trading corporations seditious, 360 Local authorities. challenge to decisions, of, 145-147 cross-undertakings, 144-145 injunction, entitlement to seek, 333 libel, capacity to sue for, 161, 360-363 local benefits, 139-142 injunctive relief, 131 interlocutory injunctions, 144-145 judicial review, by, 147-148 pre-application advice, lawfulness of fee, for, 160 relator proceedings, 131

relator proceedings, 131 voluntary severance scheme, lawfulness of, 161 Local Government,

coal Government,
community charge, 208–214, 333
community charge, residence requirement, 647
administration, of, 208–211
anti-poll tax league, 210, 214
poll tax legal group, 209
Council tax, 495
Local Government Finance and Valuation Act 1991, 160

Maastricht Treaty, 572–574 Committee of the Regions, 574 Economic and Monetary Union, 572 European Central Bank, 572 Social Protocol, 573 union citizenship, 574

Sunday trading, 647

Wales, 333

Matrix Churchill affair, 514-521 Maxwell affair, 541-551 Maxwell Group, 546 Monopolies and Mergers Commission.

Nationality and Citizenship, citizen and protected person, status of, National Consumer Council, 389 Natural justice. bias, 162, 647 community charge defaulter, 334 juror, test of bias, for, 495 Northern Ireland,

Diplock Commission, 592 emergency legislation, 592-624 anti-racketeering, 619-621 Birmingham pub bombings, 597-598 broadcasting ban, 597 Diplock courts, 607-610 external safeguards, 600-604 fingerprinting, 619 internment, 592 mouth swabs, 597 new Act, background, to, 592-594 new Act, necessity for, 594-600 new provisions, 616-624 police and army powers, 610

1991, 604-606 shoot-to-kill policy, 601, 604 Social Democratic and Labour Party, 617

provisions re-enacted in the E.P.A.

Stalker-Sampson inquiry, 601 "supergrass" trials, 609
"terrorists," number charged, 595 Ulster Unionist party, 617

Obscenity, publication, obscene, 648 Ombudsmen.

Citizen's Charter, 334 Parliamentary commissioner, 353-357 Barlow Clowes, and, scheme, shortcomings, in, 355-358

Parliament.

executive agencies, parliamentary questions, 649 House Sittings, 334 House of Lords, committees, 496 legislation, construction, 648 retrospective, lobbying, 162 members' interests, 334, 495 privileges, 162

Parliament-cont. select committees. privilege against self-incrimination. Tasmania's hung, 423-451 caretaker government, 435-438 Interim Gray Government, 432-435 second dissolution, 438-449 tax levied without authority, 580-591 background, to, 580-582 legislative response, 589-591 reciprocity, 588-589 unjust factor, 587-588

Woolwich actions, 582-587

Police.

arrest. power of, 163 unreasonableness of, 496 complaints authority, 497 complaints, Northern Ireland, in, 649 complaints procedure, 649 confessions, admissibility of, 162 custody officer, appointment of, 335 debates, 163 duty of care, 335 evidence. exclusion of, 497, 649

illegally obtained, 496 improperly obtained, 335 interviews, start of, 496 tape-recording of, 163 money, retention of seized, 497 national computer, 335 observation posts, 335 Royal Ulster Constabulary, 602 tort, liability in, 167 undercover operation, evidence obtained by, 496 unlawfully obtained material, retention of, 497 Poll tax. See Community Charge.

Prisons. abuse of process, 337 contracting out, 649 correspondence, of prisoners, 164, 498 court, right to attend, 335 custody, case and justice, 164 discipline, 336 executive agency status, 337 licence, revocation of, 498 life prisoners' tariff, 498 life sentences, parole, 336 parole board, 650 parole decisions, review of, 336

disclosure of information, 336 Home Secretary's duty, 336 process, abuse of, 650

Prisons-cont. prison service, review of, 164 segregation, no liability for, 498 statistics, 164, 337 unreasonable decision, 164 journalists, of, 61-72, 72-91 Germany, in, 75-79 Holland, in, 72-75 proposals for reform, in 82-91 United States, in, 79-82 legal, 41 Procedure. abuse of process, 499 answers, power to compel, 165 City Code, interpretation of, judge and jury, by, 165 court practice, dress, 499 jurors, alleged prejudice of, 337 justices unable to agree, 337 lay assistance, 216 McKenzie friends, 208-217 non-appealable decisions, whether nulprivilege against self-incrimination, 338 rehearing, power to order, 165 remands in custody, 166 silence, right of, 499 striking out, 165 want of prosecution, 166 writ, service of, 165 Public authorities. restitutionary claims, 166 Public good, 'presence not conducive to" in deportation cases, 304 Public health, 132-134 Public order, disorderly house, keeping, 166 peace, breach of, 651 squatting, 167 terrorism, detention, 338 watching and besetting premises, 338 Public records office, 452 Public Utilities. utility regulations, 385-396 Citizen's Charter, and, 385-387 competition, 392-394 consumer complaints, 391-392 performance standards, consumer, and, 381-391 water industry, 338

Remedies in public law, habeas corpus, 13–20 mandamus, 188 Restitution, public bodies, against, 651 Right of silence, 363–372 Royal Ulster Constabulary, complaints against, 602

Security Service, 327, 489 Security Commission, 377-378 Serious Fraud Office, 542, 546 Shelter, 552 Silence. See Right of Silence. Social Security, appeal tribunals, 185-191, 238-262 appeals, 242-244 initial decisions, 239-240 internal reviews, 240-242 commissioners, 185-187, 191 legislation, 339 tribunal, influence of, 250-259 Social Security Committee, 541-549 "substantial interference." with 546-548 Society for Protection of Unborn Child, 22-30. See also Abortion. Sub judice rule, 8, 542

Tort, local authority, duty of care, of, 500 libel action, by, 167, 339 nuisance, public, 652 police, duty of care, of, 339 liability, of, 167 statutory power, negligent exercise of, 167, 499

Town and Country Planning.
minister's functions, on appeal, 168
natural justice, hearing objections, 340
planning regulations, 500
preservation and enhancement, 339
relevant considerations, correct
approach, 167
Transsexuality, 559–566
Civil status in French law, 562–563
Tribunals,
Consolidation Bills, 340

Consolidation Bills, 340 Council on. See Council on Tribunals. Franks Committee, 185, 190, 259 social security appeal. 185–191, 238–262

United Nations Committee against torture, 602

Visitors to Inns of Court, appeals, "The Twelve Judges," to, 416-418 devolution theory, 413-416 jurisdiction, nature of, 418-421

Westland affair, 515

